History, Social Science, & Criminal Justice

Erwin Sicher, Chair; Randall R. Butler, R. Steven Jones
Adjunct: Jerry Benjamin, Ted Phillips, Gary Reeves, Sheryl Harrison, Bobby Whitmire

AIMS OF THE DEPARTMENT

The department’s offerings in history are designed to help the student to understand the present more fully by guiding him in a study of the past and by helping him to reason from cause to effect. The study of history is approached from the biblical viewpoint. “In the annals of human history the growth of nations, the rise and fall of empires, appear as dependent on the will and prowess of man. The shaping of events seems, to a large degree, to be determined by his power, ambition, or caprice. But in the Word of God the curtain is drawn aside, and we behold, behind, above, and through all the play and counter-play of human interests and power and passions, the agencies of the all-merciful One, silently, patiently working out the counsel of His own will.” E. G. White, EDUCATION, p. 173.

In political science the student traces the development, functions, and operation of national, local, and foreign governments.

In sociology, the student is provided with a better understanding of how societies, communities, and groups are organized and maintained, and how the behavior of the individual is related to that of a group. It also seeks to introduce the student to the concepts and methods used in sociological research.

The Criminal Justice Program offers an interdisciplinary major leading to a BS degree. The Program provides an appreciation of the full complexity of American criminal justice. The core courses provide a basic understanding of the nature of crime and society’s reaction to crime, as well as an in-depth explanation of the various components within the Criminal Justice System.

Southwestern Adventist University and Hill College (a fully accredited community college) have established an agreement to facilitate concurrent enrollment of students at both institutions pursuing a Bachelor of Science degree in Criminal Justice or Security Management. Under the agreement the lower (1000 or 2000) level criminal justice courses which are preparatory to taking the Basic Peace Officer Licensing Examination are offered only by Hill College. These courses are, however, transferable to SWAU and form part of the core requirements for the Criminal Justice major.

The department offers an interdisciplinary Security Management major leading to a BS degree. The program involves a comprehensive examination of the role of private security in the United States. The student will learn the relationship between private and public protective services, and the role of private security in all aspects of American society (including hotel/motel security, security and loss prevention in industry, contract security services, private investigations, executive protection, and general crime prevention). In addition, the student will receive an overview of the basic management and operational skills necessary within the private security field. The program prepares students for careers as managers and consultants.

PROGRAMS
BA History
BA Social Science
BS Social Science
Teaching Areas -- Elementary -- Social Studies Minor
Teaching Areas -- Secondary -- B.S. Social Studies
BS Criminal Justice
BS Security Management
Minors in History, Sociology, Social Science, Political Science and Criminal Justice

MAJOR IN HISTORY

All BA majors in history are required to take 36 semester hours of history (18 hours u.d.) including HIST 111, 112, 211, 212, 250 and nine hours of European history, see note on next page. One cognate course in government and an intermediate year of foreign language will be required.

MINOR IN HISTORY

All history minors are required to take 18 semester hours of history (9 hours u.d.) which must include HIST 111, 112 and 211 or 212.

MINOR IN SOCIOLOGY

A minor in sociology will require 18 hours including SOCI 111.

MAJOR IN SOCIAL SCIENCE

A major in social science will require 48 semester hours. Included are 24 semester hours in history (with 12 hours upper division and HIST 111, 112 and 211, 212, and HIST 250), 6 hours of government, 6 hours of geography, 6 hours of economics and 6 hours of social science/history electives.

An intermediate language is required for the BA degree; no language is required for the BS degree.

The BS in Social Science is a composite major, therefore no minor is required.

MINOR IN SOCIAL SCIENCE

The minor in social science requires 24 semester hours (9 hours u.d.) which must include HIST 112 and 212. The remaining hours must include 6 hours of geography, 6 hours of government and 6 hours of economics.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS MAJOR

(See Modern Languages section for course listing.)
CRIMINAL JUSTICE MAJOR

BS degree in Criminal Justice
No minor is required.

_Hill College Courses*_

- CRIJ 1301 Introduction to Criminal Justice ............... 3
- CRIJ 1306 The Courts and Criminal Procedures .......... 3
- CRIJ 1307 Crime in America .................................. 3
- CRIJ 1310 Fundamentals of Criminal Law .................. 3
- CRIJ 2314 Criminal Investigation .......................... 3
- CRIJ 2323 Legal Aspects of Law Enforcement .......... 3
- CRIJ 2328 Police Systems and Practices ................. 3

_SWAU Courses:_

- CJLE 325 Criminology Theory ................................ 3
- CJLE 331 Correctional Systems and Practices .......... 3
- CJLE 332 Constitutional Rights of the Accused ....... 3
- CJLE 334 Criminal Law and Justice .......................... 3
- CJLE 430 Ethics in Criminal Justice ....................... 3
- CJLE 434 Criminal Justice Administration ............... 3
- CJLE 460 Applied Social Research Methods (may also be taken as either SOCI 460, SOWK 460 or PSYC 460) .............. 3
- SOCI upper division electives .............................. 9
- PSYC upper division electives ............................... 6

Recommended electives include BUAD 301, BUAD 372, PSYC 430, PSYC 435, PSYC 445, SOCI 223, SOCI 331, SOCI 334, SOCI 440, SOWK 331 and SOWK 334.

*These seven courses are offered only by Hill College.

MINOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

All political science minor are required to take 18 semester hours in political science (9 hours u.d.) which must include POLS 211.

MINOR IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The minor in Criminal Justice requires 18 semester hours with a minimum of 9 semester hours upper division including CJLE 325.

SECURITY MANAGEMENT MAJOR

No minor is required.

Requirements for the BS degree in Security Management:
1. Complete a minimum of 128 semester hours, including at least 40 hours at the advanced (300 or 400) level.
2. Fulfill the general education major requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree.
3. Complete 88 semester hours as follows:

_Hill College Courses*_

- CJSJ 1302 Private Security Officer Course ............... 3
- CJSJ 1312 Crime in America .................................. 3
- CJSJ 1322 Introduction to Criminal Justice ............... 3
- CJSJ 1307 Fundamentals of Criminal Law .................. 3
- CJSJ 1342 Criminal Investigation .......................... 3
- CJSJ 1348 Ethics in Criminal Justice .......................... 3
- CJSJ 1347 Introduction to Security .......................... 3
- CJSJ 1372 Emergency Planning .............................. 3
- CJSJ 1373 Personal Protection ............................... 3
- CJSJ 2300 Legal Aspects of Law Enforcement .......... 3
- CJSJ 2371 Security Management ............................. 3
- CJSJ 2372 Methods of Security .............................. 3
- CJSJ 2373 Private Investigations ............................ 3
- CJSJ 2374 Security of Computer Data ....................... 3
- CJSJ/ACCT Elective ............................................. 3
- CJSJ/ACCT Elective ............................................. 3
- SIRT 1447 Industrial Fire Protection ....................... 4

_SWAU Courses:_

- CJSJ 332 Constitutional Rights of the Accused .......... 3
- CJSJ 336 Law for Security Personnel ....................... 3
- CJSJ 350 Corporate and White Collar Crime ............... 3
- CJSJ 420 Security and Loss Prevention .................... 3
- CJSJ 430 Ethics in Criminal Justice ....................... 3
- CJSJ 434 Criminal Justice Administration ............... 3
- BUAD 301 Principles of Management ....................... 3
- BUAD 423 Organizational Behavior OR ..................... 3
- BUAD 372 Human Resource Mngt ............................. 3
- CSIS 301 Issues & Practices in Information Security .. 3
- PSYC 445 Deviant Behavior .................................. 3
- SOCI 331 Strength in Diversity ............................ 3
- COMM 441 Corporate Communication ...................... 3

TOTAL 88

* These 17 courses are offered only by Hill College.

TEACHING CERTIFICATION PROGRAM

The following history and social studies majors and minors are for teaching certification only. Requirements for certification are listed in the Education section of the bulletin.

Elementary Education - see Education section

History BA - Secondary Teaching Area

Option I

- HIST 111, 112 American History ............................ 6
- HIST 211, 212 History of Western Civilization .......... 6
- HIST 250 The Historian’s Craft ............................ 3
- HIST Electives (including 9 hrs. European History) .... 21

TOTAL (21 hrs. must be u.d.) 36
### History Minor - Secondary Teaching Area

**Option II**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>HIST 111, 112</td>
<td>American History</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 211, 212</td>
<td>History of Western Civilization</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST *</td>
<td>Electives (including 9 hrs. European History)</td>
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**TOTAL** (12 hrs. must be u.d.) 24 hours

### Social Studies BS - Secondary Teaching Area

**Option IV**

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<tr>
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<td>HIST 111, 112</td>
<td>American History</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 211, 212</td>
<td>History of Western Civilization</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 250</td>
<td>The Historian's Craft</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 415</td>
<td>Texas and the West</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>HIST *</td>
<td>Electives (u.d.)</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON</td>
<td>Electives</td>
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**TOTAL** 6 hours

*The following are European History courses:

<table>
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<th>Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 331</td>
<td>History of Christianity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 364</td>
<td>Ancient Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 414</td>
<td>Europe from 1250-1789</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 424</td>
<td>Europe from 1789 to the Present</td>
<td>3</td>
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### HISTORY COURSES

**HIST 111 American History, 1492-1865 3 hours**

A brief account of the discoveries, colonization, and the struggle for independence; growth of federal government, expansion of territory, and the Civil War.

**HIST 112 American History, 1866 to Present 3 hours**

A survey of U.S. history beginning with Reconstruction and big business, through two major world wars, to the present time of cold and hot wars.

**HIST/HNRS 204 Advanced American History, 1866-Present 3 hours**

This course provides a detailed study of American history from Reconstruction to the present, charting the United States’ rise from a frontier nation to a world power. This course covers the turbulent days of post-Civil War Reconstruction and the settlement of the west, booming industrialism, Populism and Progressivism, the United States in World Wars I & II, the Cold War, and the distrust of the post-Watergate era. Students will become acquainted with trends in American historiography and practice the skills of historical interpretation and writing. The class, satisfies general education requirements for history. It is required for history/social science majors. Students taking this course should not take HIST 112, American History, 1866-present.

**HIST/HNRS 205 Advanced Western Civilization, 1648-Present 3 hours**

This course covers the revolutionary transformation of Western Civilization from the seventeenth century to the present including the scientific, industrial and political revolutions, communism, imperialism, and world wars as well as the major intellectual and cultural developments. The class satisfies general education requirements for history. It is required for history/social science majors. Students taking this course should not take HIST 212, History of Western Civilization.

**HIST 211 History of Western Civilization 3 hours**

A study of Near Eastern and Western man’s past from the earliest time to 1648. Special attention is given to man’s evolving cultural framework, his changing ideas and beliefs, his views of human nature, the world, the universe, the deity, and the good life. The rise and fall of many of the Near Eastern and Western empires will also be considered.

**HIST 212 History of Western Civilization 3 hours**

The course of European history from the Peace of Westphalia to the present. Examined will be the political, social, cultural, and economic history of that period, including the Age of Absolutism, the Scientific Revolution, the Enlightenment, the Age of Revolution, the Nineteenth Century “isms”, world wars, cold wars, and contemporary history.

**HIST 211 History of Western Art 3 hours**

A survey of fine arts and how they have related to the various cultures throughout western civilization. The class will deal with the arts from the Renaissance to the present time.

**HIST 291 Selected Topics 1 hour**

Prerequisite: Approval of department chair. Designed for the student who wishes to do independent study or research. Content and method of study must be arranged prior to registration. May be repeated once for credit.

**HIST 325 From Discovery to Revolution, 1492-1783 3 hours**

A study of America from the age of European discovery and exploration through the Revolutionary War. Emphasizes the political, social and economic trends culminating in the fight for independence.

**HIST 331, 332 History of Christianity 3, 3 hours**

(See description of RLGN 331, 332 under Religion courses.)

**HIST 335 Establishing a Nation, 1783-1836 3 hours**

An in-depth study of United States history from the Articles of Confederation through the Constitution, War of 1812, and Jacksonian Democracy.

**HIST 345 Sectionalism and Civil War, 1836-1865 3 hours**

American history from the Reform Era through Manifest Destiny, Sectionalism and Civil War.

**HIST 355 Rise of Industrial America 3 hours**

1865-1933

American history from Reconstruction, the Gilded Age, the spread of social movements, the rise of Imperialism, and World War I through the Roaring Twenties.
HIST 364 Ancient Culture 3 hours
This is a study of man from his beginning through the empires of Assyria, Babylon, Egypt, Persia, Israel, Greece, and Rome to the end of the Roman Republic.

HIST 365 Global Power: America from 1933-Present 3 hours
A study of the American rise to global power. This class will focus on the Great Depression, the New Deal, World War II, the Cold War, the Civil Rights struggle, Vietnam, Watergate, the contemporary conservative and liberal political struggle and more.

HIST 375 Social and Cultural History of the United States 3 hours
An overview of social movements in the United States, including Puritanism, the Enlightenment, the Great Awakenings, Transcendentalism, American Socialism, Populism, the various Women’s Rights campaigns, Civil Rights, and the Peace movement of the 1960s and 1970s. The class will also explore cultural trends in American art and entertainment.

HIST 414 Europe from 1250-1789: Prologue to Modernity 3 hours
A survey of the Renaissance, Reformation, counter-Reformation, Absolutism, competition for empire, the Scientific Revolution, the Enlightenment, and the coming of Revolutions.

HIST 415 Texas and the West 3 hours
A study of the multi-cultural heritage of Texas and the West with special emphasis on the pre-Columbian Native American cultures; Spanish, Mexican, and Anglo-American colonization; the annexation of the region to the US; and social, political, and industrial developments up to the present.

HIST 424 Europe from 1789 to the Present: the Age of Controversy and Conflict 3 hours
A study of the Intellectual and Industrial Revolution, the New Imperialism, the intensification of Nationalism, World War I, the Depression, the development and spread of Fascism and Communism, World War II, the Cold War, Decolonization and the emergence of a multipolar world.

HIST 491 Selected Topics 1 hour
Prerequisite: Approval of department chair.
Designed for the student who wishes to do independent study or research. Content and method of study must be arranged prior to registration. May be repeated once for credit.

POLS 291 Selected Topics 1 hour
Prerequisite: Approval of department chair.
Designed for the student who wishes to do independent study or research. Content and method of study must be arranged prior to registration. May be repeated once for credit.

POLS 310 American Political Institutions 3 hours
A study of the development, influence, and evolution of the American presidency, Congress, and Supreme Court as the three components of the United States governmental structure.

POLS 320 American International Relations 3 hours
Details American foreign policies and diplomatic relations toward Europe, Latin America, and Asia, from the revolutionary era to the present. Will detail major foreign policy decisions and initiatives and the results of each.

POLS 364 American Constitutional Development 3 hours
An historical and institutional study of the origin, growth, and interpretation of the United States Constitution, with emphasis on the leading decisions of the Supreme Court.

POLS 410 American Political Process 3 hours
An examination of the organization, history, and activities of political parties and interest groups, with emphasis on the functions they serve in national, state and local politics in the United States.

POLS 420 Modern Political Theory 3 hours
Details developments in western political theory from the Renaissance to the present. Students will learn about major political philosophies, including Classical Liberalism, Democracy, and Marxism, and major political philosophers from Machiavelli to Mill.

POLS 491 Selected Topics 1 hour
Prerequisite: Approval of department chair.
Designed for the student who wishes to do independent study or research. Content and method of study must be arranged prior to registration. May be repeated once for credit.

GEOGRAPHY COURSES
GEOG 291 Selected Topics 1 hour
Prerequisite: Approval of department chair.
Designed for the student who wishes to do independent study or research. Content and method of study must be arranged prior to registration. May be repeated once for credit.

GEOG 311 Regional Geography 3 hours
The relationship of geographic factors to current political and economic issues in the major regions of the world with particular emphasis on various countries within each culture region. Exercises and map work.

GEOG 411 Physical Geography 3 hours
Study of the physical environment, including earth-sun relations, weather and climate, soils, vegetation and landforms; interrelationships, distribution, and distributional controls. Exercises and map work.
History, Social Science, & Criminal Justice

SOCIOLOGY COURSES
SOCI 111 Introduction to Sociology 3 hours
A general survey of sociology and many of the areas of investigation in sociology; these areas will include the family, race and ethnic relations, social class, formal organizations, collective behavior, population problems and dynamics, culture, etc. Additionally, a brief introduction to the scientific methods and theories utilized in the study of society will be presented.

SOCI 222 Problems of Modern Society 3 hours
Society is faced with seemingly insurmountable problems, such as poverty, crime, drugs, population problems, environmental pollution, family problems, racial discrimination, social and economic discrimination, and inequality. These problems — their causes and possible methods of dealing with them — will be the focus of this course.

SOCI 291 Selected Topics 1 hour
Prerequisite: Approval of department chair.
A study in an area of student interest under the direction of a staff member. This study may involve research, laboratory or library work. Content and method of study must be arranged prior to registration. May be repeated once for credit.

SOCI 331 Strength in Diversity 3 hours
A study of racial and ethnic groups in American society featuring an examination of their history, cultural heritage, contributions, struggles, and hopes for the future. Emphasis will be placed on a strengths-based analysis of diverse groups.

SOCI 334 Juvenile Delinquency 3 hours
The delinquent as a person and delinquency as a social phenomenon, theories of delinquency, the law and the juvenile justice system, the methods of correctional treatment, and prevention programs.

SOCI 410 Urban Development 3 hours
Review and analysis of recent research on urban areas, including their social organization, culture and subcultures, institutions, and contemporary problems.

SOCI 440 Domestic Violence and Abuse 3 hours
An exploration of the incidence, scope, and contributing factors in domestic violence. Various perspectives (feminist, psychological, sociological, historical and legal) are examined. Topical issues include patriarchy, marital rape, domestic assault, and child sexual abuse. Coverage includes theories of violence, alternatives to violent interactions, and criminal justice systems response.

SOCI 460 Applied Social Research Methods 3 hours
Prerequisite: MATH 241.
An introduction to applied research methods and their applications to the disciplines of Social Work, Criminal Justice and Law Enforcement, Psychology, and Sociology. Emphasis is on understanding basic terminology, the use of fundamental research tools, and the integration of research and practice. Students will gain experience with single subject designs, program evaluation methods, SPSS-driven data analysis, and case studies in data collection.

SOCI 491 Selected Topics 1 hour
Prerequisite: Approval of department chair.
A study in an area of student interest under the direction of a staff member. This study may involve research, laboratory or library work. Content and method of study must be arranged prior to registration. May be repeated once for credit.

SECURITY MANAGEMENT COURSES
CJSM 332 Constitutional Rights of the Accused 3 hours
A study of white collar, corporate, and occupational crime from a historical, sociological, and legal perspective. An examination of the causes, cost, extent, history, law, and social impact of these crimes.

CJSM 336 Law and Security Personnel 3 hours
A study of the law of arrest, search, and seizure applications in the private sector. Analysis of civil and criminal liability of security personnel. Regulation and licensing are also analyzed. Comparison of public and private law enforcement.

CJSM 350 Corporate and White Collar Crime 3 hours
A study of white collar, corporate, and occupational crime from a historical, sociological, and legal perspective. An examination of the causes, cost, extent, history, law, and social impact of these crimes.

CJSM 420 Security and Loss Prevention 3 hours
Management of asset protection and loss prevention programs in business, industry, and government. Emphasis on the methods and techniques, including risk analysis, security surveys, and audits to prevent and reduce losses due to theft and casualty.

CJSM 430 Ethics in Criminal Justice 3 hours
Focus on ethical decisions and dilemmas with an emphasis on the application of ethical theory to problems confronting criminal justice. Critical analysis of traditional and recent theories of justice, rights, responsibilities, punishments, freedom, equality, goodness, duty, happiness, and other key concepts.

CJSM 434 Criminal Justice Administration and Management 3 hours
Management philosophies for administration of criminal justice agencies; focus on organizational behavior, theories of management, planning and budgeting, administrative legal issues, and administrative problems unique to the criminal justice systems.

CJSM 491 Selected Topics 1-2 hours
Prerequisite: Approval of Criminal Justice program director.
An individualized approach to guided reading and critical evaluation. Content and method of study must be arranged prior to registration. May be repeated once for credit.
History, Social Science, & Criminal Justice

Randy Butler, Program Director

CRIMINAL JUSTICE COURSES

CJLE 325 Criminology Theory 3 hours
Prerequisite: SOCI 111 or permission of instructor.

An overview of the major causal theories of criminal behavior and examination of the social, political, economic, and intellectual milieu within which each arose. Beginning with early 18th century theories, the course focuses on the sociological constructs of criminality.

CJLE 331 Correctional Systems and Practices 3 hours
Prerequisite: SOCI 111 or permission of instructor.

The role of corrections in the criminal justice system. History, development and functions of correctional practices with emphasis on institutional operations, community-based corrections, rehabilitation and treatment, and the impact of incarceration on inmates.

CJLE 332 Constitutional Rights of the Accused 3 hours

In-depth study of processes of the criminal justice system governed by guarantees and protections of the U.S. and state constitutions, with emphasis on recent developments.

CJLE 334 Criminal Law and Justice 3 hours

An intensive study of the role of criminal laws in the democratic society. Inquiry is focused on the relationship between the accused and the actors in the criminal justice system.

CJLE 335 Corporate and White Collar Crime 3 hours

A study of white collar, corporate, and occupational crime from a historical, sociological, and legal perspective. An examination of the causes, cost, extent, history, law, and social impact of these crimes.

CJLE 385 Studies in Criminal Justice 3-6 hours
Prerequisite: Sophomore status and CJLE 325.

Examines selected topics or contemporary issues in crime and criminal justice. May be repeated once for credit when course topics differ.

CJLE 430 Ethics in Criminal Justice 3 hours

Focus on ethical decisions and dilemmas with an emphasis on the application of ethical theory to problems confronting criminal justice. Critical analysis of traditional and recent theories of justice, rights, responsibilities, punishments, freedom, equality, goodness, duty, happiness, and other key concepts.

CJLE 434 Criminal Justice Administration and Management 3 hours

Management philosophies for administration of criminal justice agencies; focus on organizational behavior, theories of management, planning and budgeting, administrative legal issues, and administrative problems unique to the criminal justice system.

CJLE 436 Internship 3-6 hours
Prerequisite: Senior status, a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.5, and permission of Criminal Justice program director.

This course is designed to provide the student with an opportunity to apply academic training in practical situations. A total of 150 hours is required at a selected site suitable to the student’s goals, abilities, chosen discipline, and interests. Students cannot use their regular place of employment as the agency setting for their internship. Besides working at an agency, the internship requires a written assignment every two weeks in order to obtain the necessary credit hours. Pass/fail grade. May be repeated once for credit.

CJLE 460 Applied Social Research Methods 3 hours
Prerequisite: MATH 241.

An introduction to applied research methods and their applications to the disciplines of Social Work, Criminal Justice and Law Enforcement, Psychology, and Sociology. Emphasis is on understanding basic terminology, the use of fundamental research tools, and the integration of research and practice. Students will gain experience with single subject designs, program evaluation methods, SPSS-driven data analysis, and case studies in data collection.

CJLE 491 Selected Topics 1-2 hours
Prerequisite: Approval of Criminal Justice program director.

An individualized approach to guided reading and critical evaluation. Content and method of study must be arranged prior to registration. May be repeated once for credit.